

Supplementary Table 1

Study (Year)	Patient Selection	Index Test	Reference Standard	Validation Methodology	Overall Risk
Li Z et al. (2024)	Moderate	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Sobiecki A et al. (2024)	Moderate	Low	Low	High	Low
Ahmad M et al. (2023)	Moderate	Low	Low	High	Low-Moderate
Sagreiya H et al. (2023)	High	Moderate	Low	Low	High
Singh T et al. (2023)	Moderate	Low	Low-Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
Danilov VV et al. (2022)	Moderate	Moderate	Low-Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
Xue W et al. (2021)	Moderate	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Nizam NB et al. (2023)	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Li MD et al. (2020)	Low	Low	Low	High	Low
Aboutalebi H et al. (2021)	Moderate-High	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate-High